CariCOF Drought Outlook By the end of December 2024

Coordination: Caribbean Institute for Meteorology & Hydrology Dr. Cédric J. V an Meerbeeck. - Climatologist

Dr. Teddy Allen — Assistant Climatologist caricof@cimh.edu.bb

Participating territories

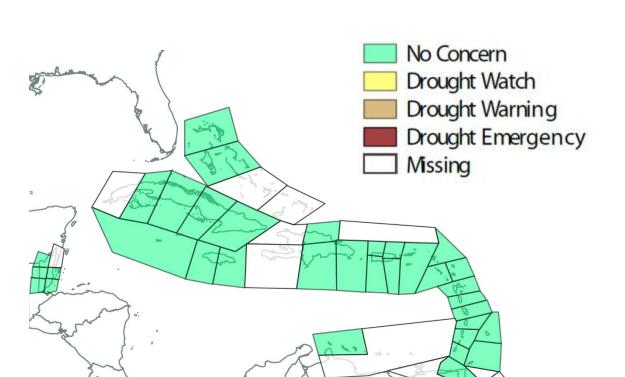
Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haïti, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, St. Barts, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Maarten/St. Martin, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago and the US Virgin Islands





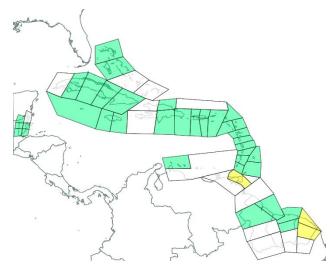


What is the predicted short term drought concern by the end of December 2024?



Current update (September 2024):

- We are entering the late Caribbean wet season.
- A drought watch should be considered for Suriname.



Previous update (August): short term drought alert levels at the end of November 2024

Short term drought alert levels at the end of December 2024

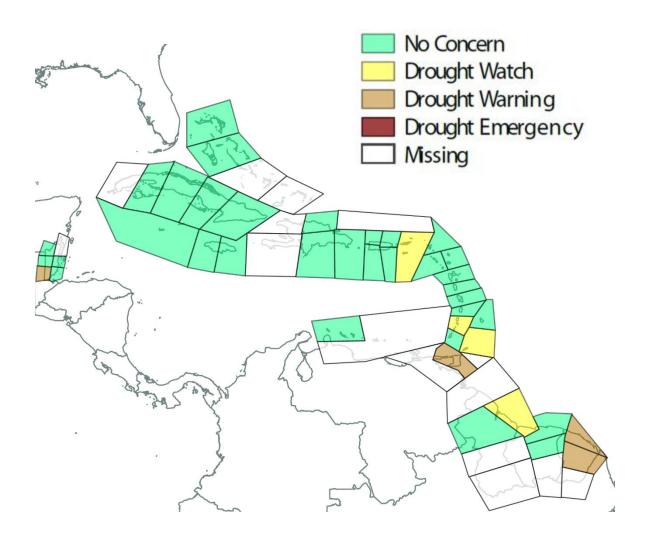
(updated **September 2024** – based on a 6-month SPI for July to

December 2024)

For climate information specific to your country, please consult with your national meteorological service. CariCOF outlooks speak to recent and expected climate trends across the Caribbean in general.



What is the predicted long term drought concern at the end of November 2024?



- This 12-month SPI-based drought outlook uses observations through August 2024, with potential impacts on large surface water reservoirs and groundwater. In general, impacts are expected if the 12-month SPI is ≤-1.3 (severely dry or worse – ref.: CDPMN).
- A **drought warning** should be considered for southwest Belize, French Guiana, and Trinidad.
- A drought watch should be considered for coastal Guyana, USVI, St. Vincent, and Tobago.

Long term drought alert levels at the end of November 2024

(updated September 2024 – based on a 12-month SPI for December 2023 to November 2024)

Pr te of

Previous update (August): long term drought alert levels at the end of November 2024



For climate information specific to your country, please consult with your national meteorological service. CariCOF outlooks speak to recent and expected climate trends across the Caribbean in general.

Drought outlook – shorter-/longer-term concern?

- Current drought situation (up to the end of August 2024): (more information here)
 - Severe (or worse) short-term drought has developed in Trinidad.
 - Severe (or worse) long-term drought has developed in French Guiana, Guyana and Suriname.
- Short-term drought situation (by the end of December 2024):
 - Short-term drought might possibly develop in Suriname.
- Long-term drought situation (by the end of November 2024):
 - Long-term drought is evolving in southwest Belize, French Guiana, and Trinidad.
 - Long-term drought might possibly develop or continue in coastal Guyana, USVI, St. Vincent, and Tobago.
 - Areas ending up in long-term drought by the end of November are likely to experience lower than usual water levels in large reservoirs, large rivers and groundwater.

* We advise all stakeholders to keep monitoring drought and look for our monthly updates.*



ALERT LEVEL	MEANING	ACTION LEVEL
NO CONCERN	No drought concern	 ✓ monitor resources ✓ update and ratify management plans ✓ public awareness campaigns ✓ upgrade infrastructure
DROUGHT WATCH	Drought possible	 ✓ keep updated ✓ protect resources and conserve water ✓ implement management plans ✓ response training ✓ monitor and repair infrastructure
DROUGHT WARNING	Drought evolving	 ✓ protect resources ✓ conserve and recycle water ✓ implement management plans ✓ release public service announcements ✓ last minute infrastructural repairs and upgrades ✓ report impacts
DROUGHT EMERGENCY caricof@cimh.edu.bb	Drought of immediate concern	 ✓ release public service announcements ✓ implement management and response plans ✓ enforce water restrictions and recycling ✓ enforce resource protection ✓ repair infrastructure ✓ report impacts



caricof@cimh.edu.bb rcc.cimh.edu.bb Caribbean Institute for Meteorology and Hydrology TEL: (246) 425-1362/3 | FAX: (246) 424-4733