

# Agromet Bulletin Page 1 of 9

Weather Forecast/Bulletin for Farmers and Livestock Producers of Trinidad and Tobago for the 15-day period (16<sup>th</sup> to the 31<sup>st</sup>) of May 2024.

Date	Weather			Temperature	Heat Real Feel	Day Moisture (Relative Humidity)	Wind
16 <sup>th</sup>	40% chance of showers	6 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly to variably cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures°C 34.0/26.0	Feels like 36- 43°C	50-70%	Moderate Easterly 15-20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
17 <sup>th</sup>	70% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0 /26.0	Feels like 35- 42°C	55-75%	Moderate Southeasterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
18 <sup>th</sup>	70% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0 /25.0	Feels like 37- 42°C	60-75%	East-southeasterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
19 <sup>th</sup>	70% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0/25.0	Feels like 38- 42°C	65-75%	East-southeasterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
20 <sup>th</sup>	60% chance of showers	10 mm of rainfall is possible	Mostly cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.5/24.0	Feels like 35-42°C	50-70%	Moderate East-southeasterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h



# Agromet Bulletin Page 2 of 9

21 <sup>st</sup>		8 mm of	Partly to	Very Warm			***
	40% chance of showers	rainfall is possible	variably cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.5/24.0	Feels like 35- 42°C	55-70%	Gentle Easterly 10-20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
22 <sup>nd</sup>	60% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0/24.0	Feels like 35-42°C	55-75%	Gentle East-southeasterly 10-20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
23 <sup>rd</sup>	60% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0/24.0	Feels like 35-42°C	55-75%	Gentle East-southeasterly 10-20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
24 <sup>th</sup>	60% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy periods with showers, thunderstorms	Max/Min Temperatures °C 32.0/24.0	Feels like 37-44°C	60-80%	Gentle East-southeasterly 10-20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
25 <sup>th</sup>	60% chance of showers	10-25 mm of rainfall is possible	Cloudy Periods with showers, thunderstorms	Warm  Max/Min  Temperatures °C  32.0/24.0	Feels like 37-44°C	60-80%	Gentle East-southeasterly 10-20 km/h Gust 40 km/h
26 <sup>th</sup>	60% chance of showers	Less than 10 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly to variably cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.5/25.0	Feels like 39-45°C	55-70%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
27 <sup>th</sup>	11111	6 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly to variably cloudy with showers,	Hot	Feels like 39- 43°C	55-65%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h

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# Agromet Bulletin Page 3 of 9

	60% chance of showers			Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.5/25.0			Gust 27 km/h
28 <sup>th</sup>	40% chance of showers	3 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.5/25.0	Feels like 39- 43°C	55-65%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
29 <sup>th</sup>	40% chance of showers	3 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.5/24.0	Feels like 37- 45°C	50-70%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
30 <sup>th</sup>	60% chance of showers	3 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly to variably cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.0/24.0	Feels like 36- 43°C	50-70%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 27 km/h
31 <sup>st</sup>	60% chance of showers	3 mm of rainfall is possible	Partly to variably cloudy with showers	Max/Min Temperatures °C 33.0/24.0	Feels like 36- 41°C	50-65%	Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 27 km/h



# Agromet Bulletin Page 4 of 9

Trinidad Rainfall Forecast for the 15-Day period of May (16th -31st) 2024.

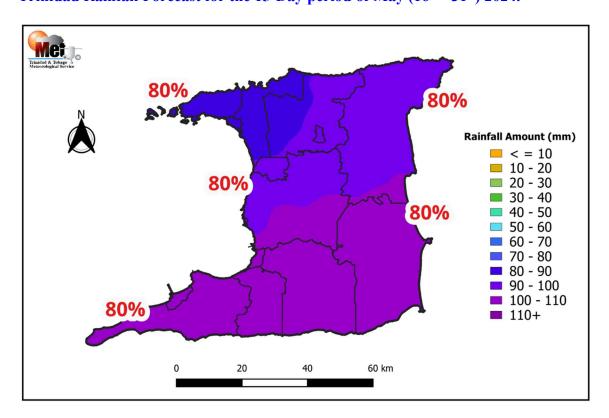


Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing expected mean rainfall totals for districts across Trinidad during the 15-day period  $(16^{th} - 31^{st})$  May 2024 and percentage probability of occurrence.

#### Eastern, and North-Eastern areas:

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 6.3 mm.

#### **South-Eastern areas:**

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 7.3 mm.

#### Southern areas

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 7.3 mm.

#### **South-Western areas**

High chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 7.3 mm.

### Central, West-Central, and inland areas

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.0 mm.

### Northern, North-Western areas

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.6 mm.

# Agromet Bulletin Page 5 of 9

Tobago Rainfall Forecast for the 15-Day period of May (16th – 31st) 2024.

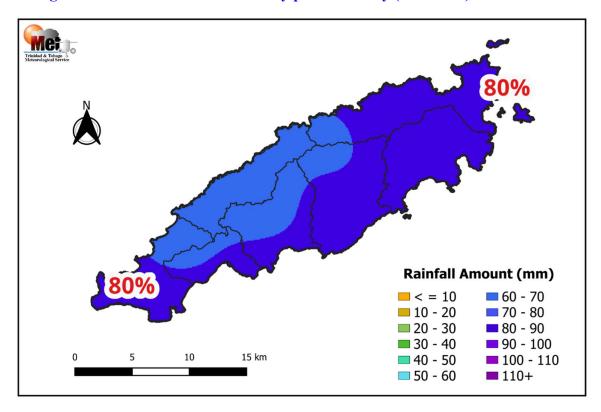


Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing expected mean rainfall totals for districts across Tobago during the 15-day period  $(16^{th}-31^{st})$  May 2024 and percentage probability of occurrence.

#### North-Eastern areas

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.6 mm.

#### South-Western areas

High chance (80%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.6 mm.

### Sun and Moon Positions in the Sky May $(16^{th} - 31^{st})$ 2024.

The sun is presently at 19.4 degrees North latitude and with this position, the day-length or number of sunlight hours in Trinidad and Tobago from May 16<sup>th</sup> will be 12 hours and 37 minutes, increasing to 12 hours and 42 minutes by 31<sup>st</sup> of May 2024.

According to the moon's phases (Waxing Full Moon), May  $18^{th} - 22^{nd}$  are good days for planting aboveground crops and leafy vegetables. However, May  $23^{rd} - 24^{th}$  (Full Moon Phase) are poor planting days and should be used for removing weeds, clearing land and ploughing fields.

The moon begins its darkening phase towards the Third Quarter on May  $30^{th}$ , which by tradition means May  $25^{th}$  – $26^{th}$  and May  $29^{th}$  –  $30^{th}$  are good days for planting belowground crops, especially root crops.



# Agromet Bulletin

Page 6 of 9

Issue date: 2021-03-21

### **Summary of Expected Weather:**

## Moderate to heavy rainfall amounts are expected during the fifteen days.

Wet days are expected for the second 15 days of May from  $17^{th} - 19^{th}$  and  $22^{nd} - 26^{th}$  with relatively wet days also possible for the remainder of the period:  $16^{th}$ ,  $20^{th} - 21^{st}$ ,  $27^{th} - 31^{st}$  with less than 10.0 mm of rainfall expected.

#### **Trinidad and Tobago:**

Wet days are expected for the second 15 days of May from  $17^{th} - 19^{th}$  and  $22^{nd} - 26^{th}$  with relatively wet days also possible for the remainder of the period:  $16^{th}$ ,  $20^{th} - 21^{st}$ ,  $27^{th} - 31^{st}$  with less than 10.0 mm of rainfall expected. The daily rainfall totals are forecast to range between 64.0 mm to 110.0 mm.

In Trinidad, the 15-day rainfall totals range between 75.0 mm and 110.0 mm across different farmlands favouring the southern, eastern and northeastern areas of Trinidad: Sangre Grande, Fishing Pond; Plum Mitan, Nariva and Manzanilla and southeastern areas of Mayaro, Guayaguayare, Moruga Barrackpore and Penal. In Tobago, 15-day rainfall totals range between 64.0 mm and 84.0 mm favouring southwestern and eastern Tobago.

### **Temperatures & Winds:**

Very warm to hot conditions are expected. Daily Maximum temperatures range between  $31.0^{\circ}$ C to  $34.0^{\circ}$ C throughout the period. However, temperatures are expected to have a real-feel or feels-like between  $35.0^{\circ}$ C to  $45.0^{\circ}$ C on most days. The minimum temperatures will range between  $24.0^{\circ}$ C to  $27.0^{\circ}$ C during most nights/early mornings.

In general, mostly moderate easterly to east-southeasterly winds with an average speed of 20-40 km/h are expected. Moderate to heavy rainfall totals, mostly moderate wind speeds, very warm or hot days, and warm feels-like temperatures will sustain average evapotranspiration rates in crops ranging between 5.0 to 15.0 mm per day.

#### **Moisture levels:**

Over the fifteen-day period across Trinidad and Tobago, moisture levels are expected to be moderate to high with average daytime relative humidity values in the lower 50s to upper 70s, in terms of percentage.



# **Agromet Bulletin**

Page 7 of 9

### **Highlighted Possible Impacts on Agriculture:**

Wetter conditions are expected for the second half of May. Partly to variably cloudy and at times breezy with very warm to hot conditions interrupted by cloudy spells with showery outbreaks becoming heavy/thundery at times are expected. The anticipated rainfall, moist and warm conditions are expected to improve soil moisture across Trinidad and Tobago and would be sufficient for greening of grazing pastures especially during the wettest period. However, scheduling of irrigation days on fields to maintain optimal soil moisture would remain necessary on some days. There is a moderate (40%) chance of heat stress in young livestock, newly germinated and transplanted seedlings onto fields. There is a moderate probability (40-60%) that strong winds and heavy showers may cause physical damage to young plants and flowering mature plants in exposed areas. There is also a low probability (30%) chance for fungi spread, insect pests and warm/moist weather diseases to develop in crop beds.

### Weather Assessment for the period May 1st to 15th 2024.

Low to extremely-low rainfall amounts continued from the second half of April into the first half of May across Trinidad and Tobago. Hot, dry, hazy and at times breezy conditions occurred across Trinidad and Tobago resulting in scanty rainfall amounts, low river levels and low moisture content in soils. The rainfall totals maps for the period 1st to 15th of May for Trinidad and Tobago are located below as figure 1 and figure 2.

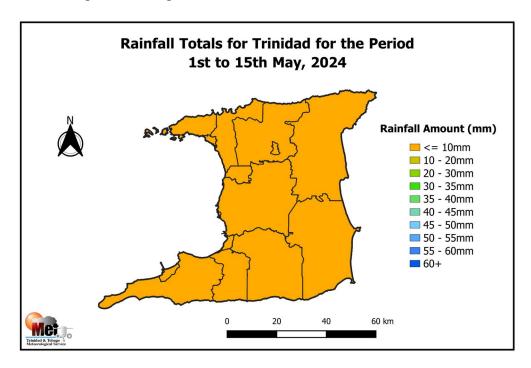


Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 1st to 15th of May 2024.

# Agromet Bulletin Page 8 of 9

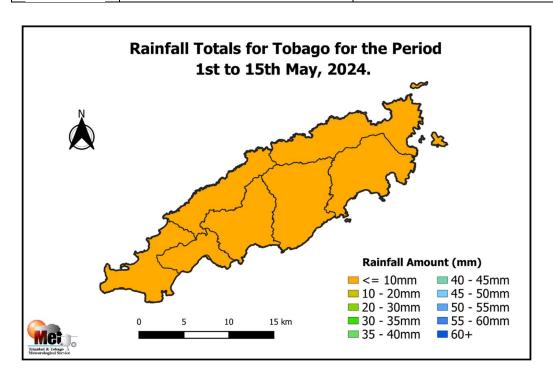


Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 1<sup>st</sup> to 15<sup>th</sup> of May 2024.

### **Temperatures:**

Hot conditions dominated the period  $1^{st} - 15^{th}$  of May. In Trinidad, hot days (temperatures over 34.0 °C) occurred from 1st - 9th, and 11th - 15th and the maximum daytime temperature rose to 35.0 °C. The minimum nighttime temperatures ranged from 24.0 °C to 26.6 °C in Trinidad.

Similarly, temperatures in Tobago were warm to hot during the period  $1^{st} - 15^{th}$  of May as the minimum nighttime temperature ranged from 25.4 °C to 28.2 °C and the maximum daytime temperature rose to 32.9 °C.

Issue date: 2021-03-21



# Agromet Bulletin Page 9 of 9

# Definitions used in the forecast and bulletin:

Term		Meaning			
Dek	ad	10 day rainfall measuring period			
Rain	Day	A day with 1.0 mm or more of rainfall amount			
Wet	Day	A day with 10.0 mm or more of rainfall amount			
Extremely	Wet Day	A day with 25.0 mm or more of rainfall amount			
Normal 1	Rainfall	Between 75% and 125 % of the average			
Below Norm	nal Rainfall	Rainfall below 75% of the average			
Above Norn	nal Rainfall	Rainfall in excess of 125 % of the average			
Much below No	ormal Rainfall	Rainfall below 50% of the average			
Much above No	ormal Rainfall	Rainfall above 150% of the average			
Scanty I	Rainfall	Less than 1 mm			
Moderate	Rainfall	1-10 mm			
Heavy F	Rainfall	10-50 mm			
Very heavy	<b>Rainfall</b>	Greater than 50 mm			
Probability	of 1-30 %	Low Chance			
Probability	of 30-70 %	Moderate Chance			
Probability gre	ater than 70%	High Chance			
Term	<b>Amount of Rain</b>	Type of day			
Scanty Rainfall	Less than 1 mm	Relatively dry day			
Moderate Rainfall	1-10 mm	Relatively wet day			
Heavy Rainfall	10-50 mm	Wet day			
Very heavy Rainfall	Greater than 50 mm	Excessively wet day			