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## Weather Forecast/Bulletin for Farmers and Livestock Producers of Trinidad and Tobago for the 15 -day period ( $\left.1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}\right)$ of April 2024.

| Date | Weather |  |  | Temperature | Heat <br> Real <br> Feel | Day Moisture (Relative Humidity) | Wind |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { mim } \\ 40 \% \end{gathered}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 5.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Partly cloudy with few showers |  | Feels like 39-48 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 53-72\% | Gentle Northeasterly $10-20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ | $\begin{gathered} m \\ 60 \% \end{gathered}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 10.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly cloudy with showers |  | Feels like 35-43 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 51-77\% | Gentle Easterly $10-20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & m / m \\ & 40 \% \end{aligned}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 5.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Partly cloudy with few showers |  | Feels like 36-48 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-80\% | Gentle Easterly $10-20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust 40 km/h |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mim } \\ & 20 \% \end{aligned}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 3.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower | Hot <br> Max/Min <br> Temperatures ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 34.0/24.0 | Feels like 40-49 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 54-75\% | Moderate Easterly $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust 40 km/h |
| $5^{\text {th }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { mim } \\ & \text { chance of } \\ & \text { showers } \end{aligned}$ | Less than 5.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Partly cloudy with few showers | Hot <br> Max/Min <br> Temperatures ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 34.0/24.0 | Feels like 41-52 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 58-80\% | Moderate Easterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h |

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| $6^{\text {th }}$ | $\begin{gathered} m \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 4.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Patchy cloudine ss with light showers |  | Feels like 41-50 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 57-77\% | Moderate Easterly $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust 40 km/h |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $7^{\text {th }}$ | $20 \%$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower | Max/Min <br> Temperatures ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 34.0/24.0 | Feels like 37-49 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 47-74\% | Gentle easterly $10-20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust 40 km/h |
| $8^{\text {th }}$ | chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower |  | Feels like 39-50 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 53-76\% | Moderate easterly $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| $9^{\text {th }}$ | $\begin{gathered} m \\ 40 \% \end{gathered}$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 4.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Partly cloudy with few showers |  | Feels like 35-43 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 52-77\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h |
| $10^{\text {th }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { chance of } \\ & \text { showers } \end{aligned}$ | Less than 4.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Partly cloudy with few showers |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Feels } \\ \text { like } \\ 37-50^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{gathered}$ | 47-76\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h |
| $11^{\text {th }}$ | chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower |  | Feels like 38-49 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-75\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h |

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| $12^{\text {th }}$ | $20 \%$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower |  | Feels <br> like <br> 38-49 <br> ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-75\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $13^{\text {th }}$ | $20 \%$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower |  | Feels like 38-49 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-75\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust 40 km/h |
| $14^{\text {th }}$ | $20 \%$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower | Hot <br> Max/Min <br> Temperatures ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ 34.0/24.0 | Feels <br> like <br> 38-49 <br> ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-75\% | Moderate easterly 20 km/h Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |
| $15^{\text {th }}$ | $20 \%$ <br> chance of showers | Less than 2.0 mm of rainfall is possible | Mostly sunny with a light shower | Hot <br> Max/Min <br> Temperatures ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> 34.0/24.0 | Feels <br> like <br> 38-49 <br> ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 50-75\% | Moderate easterly $20 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ Gust $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ |

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Trinidad Rainfall Forecast for the 15-Day period of April (1 $\left.1^{\text {st }}-\mathbf{1 5}^{\text {th }}\right) 2024$.


Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing expected mean rainfall totals for districts across Trinidad during the 15 -day period $\left(1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}\right)$ April 2024 and percentage probability of occurrence.

## Eastern, and North-Eastern areas

Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm .

## South-Eastern areas

Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm .

## Southern areas

Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm .
South-Western areas
Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm .

## Central, West-Central, and inland areas

Moderate chance ( $60 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 0.7 mm .
Northern, North-Western areas
Moderate chance (65\%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.0 mm .

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Tobago Rainfall Forecast for the 15-Day period of April ( $\left.1^{\text {st }} \mathbf{- 1 5}{ }^{\text {th }}\right) 2024$.


Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing expected mean rainfall totals for districts across Tobago during the 15-day period ( $1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}$ ) April 2024 and percentage probability of occurrence.

## North-Eastern areas

Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.6 mm .

## South-Western areas

Moderate chance ( $70 \%$ ) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm .

Sun and Moon Positions in the Sky April ( $\left.1^{\text {st }}-15^{\text {th }}\right) 2024$.
The sun is presently at 4.9 degrees North latitude and with this position, the day-length or number of sunlight hours in Trinidad and Tobago from April $1^{\text {st }}$ will be 12 hours and 14 minutes, increasing slightly to 12 hours and 22 minutes by $15^{\text {th }}$ of April 2024.

According to the moon's phases, the (New Moon Phase) $9^{\text {th }}-10^{\text {th }}$, and $13^{\text {th }}-14^{\text {th }}$ of April are good days for planting aboveground crops, while the (Third Quarter Phase) $1^{\text {st }}-2^{\text {nd }}$ and $5^{\text {th }}-6^{\text {th }}$ are good days for planting belowground crops. However, the $7^{\text {th }}-8^{\text {th }}$ and $11^{\text {th }}-12^{\text {th }}$ and $15^{\text {th }}$ (First Quarter Phase) of April are poor planting days. These days should be used for removing weeds, clearing land and ploughing fields.

## Summary of Expected Weather:

## Mainly low to moderate rainfall amounts are expected during the fifteen days.

Extremely wet days are not expected for the first 15 days of April, however relatively wet days are possible on $1^{\text {st }}, 2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}, 5^{\text {th }}, 6^{\text {th }}, 9^{\text {th }}$ and $10^{\text {th }}$ with less than 10.0 mm of rainfall, while on other days less than 2.0 mm is expected.

## Trinidad and Tobago:

Relatively wet days are possible on $1^{\text {st }}, 2^{\text {nd }}, 3^{\text {rd }}, 5^{\text {th }}, 6^{\text {th }}, 9^{\text {th }}$ and $10^{\text {th }}$ with less than 10.0 mm of rainfall, while on other days less than 2.0 mm is expected. The daily rainfall totals are forecast to range between 2.0 mm to 6.0 mm across different farmlands across the islands, favouring the northeastern coastal areas of Trinidad and Tobago. The 15-day rainfall totals range between 11.0 mm and 26.0 mm in Trinidad, and range between 24.0 mm and 39.0 mm in Tobago.

## Temperatures \& Winds:

Hot conditions are expected. Daily Maximum temperatures range between $32.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $34.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ throughout the period. However, temperatures are expected to have a real-feel or feels-like between $37.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to 49.0 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ on most days. The minimum temperatures will range between $23.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $24.0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ during most nights/early mornings, dropping lower in rural areas and valleys.

In general, mostly moderate east-northeasterly to easterly winds with an average speed of 20-40 km/h are expected. Low rainfall totals, mostly moderate wind speeds, very warm or hot days, and warm feelslike temperatures will sustain average evapotranspiration rates in crops ranging between 5.0 to 15.0 mm per day.

## Moisture levels:

Over the fifteen-day period across Trinidad and Tobago, moisture levels are expected to be low with average daytime relative humidity values in the lower 50 s to lower 80 s, in terms of percentage.

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## Highlighted Possible Impacts on Agriculture:

The first week in April expect a few showery interruptions however for the second week expect similar conditions to what was experienced during the second half of March. Mostly sunny, breezy and very warm with partly cloudy spells and few showery episodes are expected during this second 15 -day forecast period of April 2024. Therefore, greening of grazing pastures is expected. However, scheduling of irrigation days on fields to maintain optimal soil moisture would be necessary on most days. There is a moderate ( $40 \%$ ) chance of heat stress in young livestock, newly germinated and transplanted seedlings onto fields. There is a moderate probability ( $40-60 \%$ ) that strong winds may cause physical damage to young plants and flowering mature plants in exposed areas. There is also a low probability ( $30 \%$ ) chance for fungi spread, insect pests and warm/moist weather diseases to develop in crop beds.

Weather Assessment for the period March $\mathbf{1 6}^{\text {th }}$ to $31^{\text {st }} 2024$.
Very low rainfall amounts occurred during the second half of March across Trinidad. In Tobago meanwhile, following an extremely wet first half of March Tobago received much lower rainfall. The rainfall totals maps for the period $16^{\text {th }}$ to $31^{\text {st }}$ of March for Trinidad and Tobago are located below as figure 1 and figure 2.

## Rainfall Totals for Trinidad for the Period 16th to 31st March, 2024



Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period $16^{\text {th }}$ to 31 $^{\text {st }}$ of March 2024.

## Rainfall Totals for Tobago for the Period 16th to 31st March, 2024.



Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period $\mathbf{1 6}^{\text {th }}$ to 31 ${ }^{\text {st }}$ of March 2024.

## Temperatures:

Temperatures were warm to hot during the period $15^{\text {th }}-31^{\text {st }}$ of March with the minimum nighttime temperature falling to $22.6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ( $22^{\text {nd }}$ March) and the maximum daytime temperature rising to $35.1^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ( $29^{\text {th }}$ March), in Trinidad.

Similarly, Tobago temperatures were warm during the period $15^{\text {th }}-31^{\text {st }}$ of March with the minimum nighttime temperature falling to $24.3^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ( $22^{\text {nd }}$ March) and the maximum daytime temperature rising to $32.9^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ (29 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ March $)$.

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Definitions used in the forecast and bulletin:

| Term | Meaning |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dekad | 10 day rainfall measuring period |
| Rain Day | A day with 1.0 mm or more of rainfall amount |
| Wet Day | A day with 10.0 mm or more of rainfall amount |
| Extremely Wet Day | A day with 25.0 mm or more of rainfall amount |
| Normal Rainfall | Between $75 \%$ and $125 \%$ of the average |
| Below Normal Rainfall | Rainfall below $75 \%$ of the average |
| Above Normal Rainfall | Rainfall in excess of $125 \%$ of the average |
| Much below Normal Rainfall | Rainfall below $50 \%$ of the average |
| Much above Normal Rainfall | Rainfall above $150 \%$ of the average |
| Scanty Rainfall | Less than 1 mm |
| Moderate Rainfall | $1-10 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Heavy Rainfall | $10-50 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Very heavy Rainfall | Greater than 50 mm |
|  |  |
| Probability of 1-30 \% | Low Chance |
| Probability of 30-70 \% | Moderate Chance |
| Probability greater than 70\% | High Chance |
| Term | Amount of Rain |
| Scanty Rainfall | Type of day |
| Moderate Rainfall | $1-10 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Heavy Rainfall | $10-50 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Very heavy Rainfall | Greater than 50 mm |

