**Rainfall frequency and extreme forecasts** 

## Wet days and Wet spells Outlooks October to December 2023

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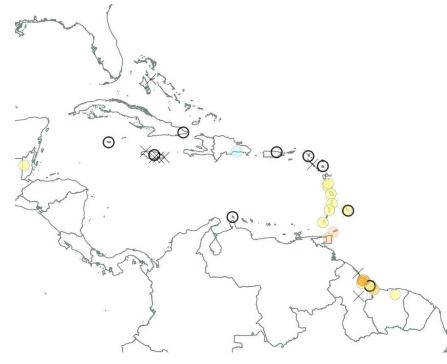


#### Precipitation outlook



## Wet day frequency shifts Forecast for: October to December 2023

OND 2023 Frequency of wet days



Frequency Shift

decrease no change

increase



missing

USUALLY: Out of 92 days in Oct-Nov-Dec, there are about 35 to 50 wet days (coastal Guianas: 20-40; ABC Islands: 15-35).

FORECAST: OND may be drier than usual in The Bahamas, Belize, Cayman Is., Trinidad and Tobago and the Guianas and at least as wet as usual elsewhere.

 Fewer wet days than usual may be expected across Belize, most the Lesser Antilles and the Guianas (low to medium confidence), but a slight increase in the number of wet days may be expected in the Dominican Republic (low confidence).

### **IMPLICATIONS:**

- Few outdoor activity disruptions due to rainfall across the Guianas through mid-November to increase slower than usual after that. Frequent rainfall disruptions across Belize and the islands.
- Surface wetness with consecutive wet days could make environmental conditions more conducive to moisture-related pests across Belize and the islands, especially through November. However, the risk is somewhat reduced in the Lesser Antilles.

#### Precipitation outlook



#### Wet days outlook



## OND 2023 frequency of 7-day wet spells 4 e F B a •

#### **Frequency Shift**

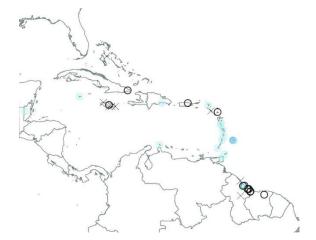
decrease no change

O little indication

imes missing

increase

#### OND 2023 frequency of 7-day very wet spells



USUALLY: Between 3 and 6 wet spells (coastal Guianas: 1-4) occur from October to December, with 1 to 4 of them ending up very wet (coastal Guianas: up to 2).

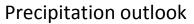
FORECAST: OND may be drier than usual in The Bahamas, Belize, Cayman Is., Trinidad and Tobago and the Guianas and at least as wet as usual elsewhere.

- The forecast skill for 7-day wet spells is low and thus little indication of change in 7-day wet spells is forecasted.
- An increase from the usual numbers of very wet spells is expected across the Lesser Antilles, the ABC islands, Belize, and Cayman Is. .

#### **IMPLICATIONS:**

- Recharge rates of large water reservoirs and soil moisture by wet spells may be even faster than usual in the Lesser Antilles and coastal Guianas.
- The chance of recurrent very wet spells translates to flood potential (1) being high throughout the period in Belize and the islands; (2) increasing from moderate to high in the coastal Guianas after November.

## Wet spells frequency shifts Forecast for: October to December 2023







Wet spells outlook



Very wet spells outlook



## **Extreme wet spells frequency shifts** Forecast for: October to December 2023

**OND 2023 frequency of** *extreme (top 1%)* **3-day wet spells** 

**Frequency Shift** 

no change

increase

missing

decrease

little indication

# USUALLY: Up to 2 extreme wet spells occur from October to December (Guianas: up to 1).

FORECAST: OND may be drier than usual in The Bahamas, Belize, Cayman Is., Trinidad and Tobago and the Guianas and at least as wet as usual elsewhere.

• An increase in the number of extreme wet spells is expected across the region (medium confidence).

### **IMPLICATIONS:**

- In view of the high chance of extreme wet spells in Belize and the islands, the potential for flash floods and associated hazards is expected to be high.
- In the Guianas, moderate potential is expected through November, and increasing to high thereafter.

#### No. of 7-day very wet spells (10% No. of 3-day extremely wet spells (1% 2023 No. of wet days No. of 7-day wet spells (20% wettest) wettest) wettest) Climatology Climatology Climatology **Forecast** Climatology Forecast Forecast Forecast Antigua (VC Bird) 2.6-6 32-44 31-46 3-5.6 1.3-3.2 1.2-3.9 0-1 0-1.7 Aruba (Beatrix) 3.4-8.6 1.4-7.3 0-2.5 19-44 19-43 3.3-8.5 1.3-6.9 0.5-3.2 **Barbados (CIMH)** 35-48 34-48 3.5-5.6 3.1-6.1 1.3-3.9 1.6-4.8 0-2 0.2-2.4 **Barbados (GAIA)** 3.4-5.6 3.1-5.9 1.7-4.3 0-2.5 0-2 35-49 34-49 1.5-3.4 Belize (C. Farm) 33-49 30-48 2.8-5.4 2.6-5.7 1.5-2.6 1.4-3.1 0-1 0-1.5 2.2-4.7 1-4.1 Cayman 22-39 21-40 1.9-5.6 0.9-3.8 0-2.6 0-2.9 Cuba (Punta Maisi) 18-32 17-35 2.6-5.8 2.5-6.8 1.3-4.3 1.2-4.8 0-2 0-2.1 Dom. Republic (Las Americas) 2.4-4.8 2-5.7 0.4-3 0.6-3.8 0-2 25-35 24-38 0.1-1.9 **Dominica** (Canefield) 0.8-3.2 41-54 38-53 2.7-4.7 2.1-5.1 1-2.6 0-1.1 0-2 **Dominica (Douglas Charles)** 3-5.8 0-1.2 57-69 55-70 2.8-6.3 1.7-3.7 1.6-4.2 0-1.9 Grenada (MBIA) 3.4-5.6 0-2 32-47 3-5.8 1.6-3.4 1.5-4.3 0-2.5 33-48 Guyana 73 0-1.4 13-25 12-26 1.3-3.5 1.1-3.5 0.1-2.4 0.2-2.9 0-1.7 Guyana (Albion) 0.8-4.5 0-2.3 18-40 14-42 0.6-4.6 0.1-2.5 0-1.5 0-2.1 Guyana (Blairmont) 1.1-3.9 20-41 18-41 0.6-3.8 0.4-2.1 0.3-2.6 0-1 0-1.6 Guyana (Charity) Guyana (Enmore) 18-49 15-40 0.9-4.3 1-4 0.4-2.9 0.4-2.6 0-1.9 0-1.5 Guyana (Georgetown) 1.3-4.5 0.4-2.8 0.5-3.2 0-2 0-2.6 28-46 28-49 1-4.3 Guyana (Greatfall) Guyana (New Amsterdam) 1.1-3.9 23-40 21-41 0.5-4.2 0.4-2.3 0.4-2.7 0-1 0-2 Guyana (Skeldon) 26-39 22-38 1.3-3.8 1.3-3.5 0.4-2.1 0.4-2.1 0-2 0-1.4 Guyana (Timehri) 1.7-4.1 0.4-2.3 0.6-3 40-51 36-53 1.6-4.2 0-1 0-1.1 **Guyana Wales** Jamaica (Worthy Park) 24-39 23-41 2.6-5.1 2.3-4.9 1.1-2.6 1.1-3.3 0-1 0-1.7 Martinique (FDF Desaix) 3.4-6.2 1.5-3.2 1.5-4 0-1.7 51-61 47-63 2.8-6.6 0-2 Puerto Rico (San Juan) 3-6 1-4.1 0-1.2 0-1 39-52 37-55 2.9-5.9 0.9-3.4 St. Lucia (Hewanorra) 3-5.4 42-54 38-54 2.9-5.6 1.3-3.4 1.2-4 0-1.1 0.2-1.6 3.1-5.6 St. Maarten (TNCM) 37-50 35-52 2.8-6.1 1.5-3.9 1.4-4.2 0-2 0.1-2.9 St. Vincent (ET Joshua) 3.4-6.4 52-64 50-64 2.9-6.8 1.8-3.7 1.5-4.3 0-2 0-3 Suriname (Zanderij) 28-44 27-45 1.3-2.6 0-1.7 0-3.2 0-1 1.2-2.5 0-0.9 Tobago (ANR RobinOND) 39-52 3-5.6 41-53 2.6-5.8 1.3-3.4 1.4-3.3 0-1 0-1.7 Trinidad (Piarco) 39-50 38-49 3.5-6 3.4-6 1.5-3.7 1.6-3.8 0-2 0.2-2.1

## **October to December**





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