

Agromet Bulletin Page 1 of 10

Agro-meteorological Bulletin and Assessment for Farmers and Livestock Producers of Trinidad and Tobago for the First Dekad (1st -10th) of May 2020.

Definitions used in the forecast and bulletin:

Term		Meaning		
Dekad		10 day rainfall measuring period		
Rain Day		A day with 1.0 mm or more of rainfall amount		
Wet Day		A day with 10.0 mm or more of rainfall amount		
Extremely Wet Day		A day with 25.0 mm or more of rainfall amount		
Normal Rainfall		Between 75% and 125 % of the average		
Below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 75% of the average		
Above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall in excess of 125 % of the average		
Much below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 50% of the average		
Much above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall above 150% of the average		
Scanty Rainfall		Less than 1 mm		
Moderate Rainfall		1-10 mm		
Heavy Rainfall		10-50 mm		
Very heavy Rainfall		Greater than 50 mm		
Probability of 1-30 %		Low Chance		
Probability of 30-70 %		Moderate Chance		
Probability greater than 70% H		High Chance		
Term	Amount of Rain	Type of day		
Scanty Rainfall	Less than 1 mm	Relatively dry day		
Moderate Rainfall	1-10 mm	Relatively wet day		
Heavy Rainfall	10-50 mm	Wet day		
Very heavy Rainfall	Greater than 50 mm	m Excessively wet day		

Weather Assessment for the period (21st – 28th) of April 2020.

During the third dekad of April, mostly relatively dry days occurred in both Trinidad and Tobago. Rainfall total maps for the period 21st to 28th of April are located below as figure 1 and figure 2.

Agromet Bulletin Page 2 of 10

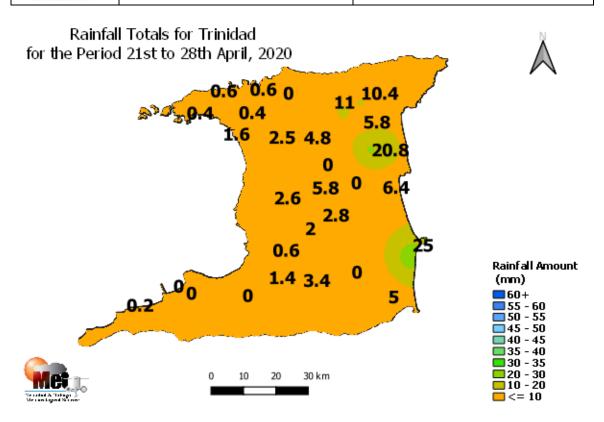


Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 21st to 28th of April 2020.

Agromet Bulletin Page 3 of 10

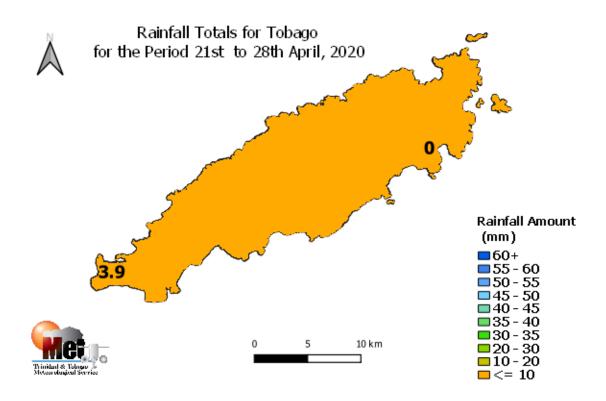


Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 21st to 28th of April 2020.



Agromet Bulletin Page 4 of 10

The observed Temperatures (maximum/minimum), Average Relative humidity (maximum/minimum) and Long term 10 days (10dys) averages for locations: Piarco International airport and ANR Robinson International airport.

Location	Maximum	Minimum	Average maximum	Average minimum
	Temperature	Temperature	Relative humidity	Relative humidity
	⁰ C/ Long term 10 dys average ⁰ C	⁰ C /Long term 10 dys average ⁰ C	(%)/ Long term 10 dys average (%)	(%)/Long term 10 dys average (%)
Trinidad (Piarco	34.3/32.7	22.4/23.7	74/87	62/62
International airport)	(1981-2010)	(1981-2010)	(1990-2010)	(1990-2010)
Tobago (ANR	31.6/31.3	23.0/24.7	72/87	66/60
Robinson International airport)	(1981-2010)	(1981-2010)	(1990-2010)	(1990-2010)

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Agromet Bulletin Page 5 of 10

The Expected Weather conditions during the First Dekad $(1^{st}-10^{th})$ of May 2020, for Trinidad and Tobago, as seen in table 1.

Table 1.

Days:	Expected weather:
1 st	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.
2 nd	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.
3 rd	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.
4 th	Few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower.
5 th	Few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower.
6 th	Few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower.
7 th	Few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower.
8 th	Few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower.
9 th	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.
10 th	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.



Agromet Bulletin Page 6 of 10

The expected Temperatures, Humidity and Dust haze days during the First dekad of May for Piarco, Trinidad as seen in table 2.

Table 2.

Day	Maximum	Minimum	Average Relative	Dust Haze
	Temperature	Temperature	humidity (%)	Yes/No
	0 С	⁰ С		Tes/NO
1 st	33.3	22.4	80	No
2 nd	33.0	22.6	80	No
3 rd	33.3	22.4	80	No
4 th	34.5	21.5	67	Yes
5 th	34.8	21.5	65	Yes
6 th	35.0	22.0	62	Yes
7 th	35.0	21.0	64	Yes
8 th	34.4	21.0	64	Yes
9 th	33.6	22.6	80	No
10 th	33.3	22.6	80	No



Agromet Bulletin Page 7 of 10

The expected Temperatures, Humidity and Dust haze days during the First dekad of May for ANR Robinson, Tobago as seen in table 3.

Table 3

Day	Maximum	Minimum	Average Relative	Dust Haze
	Temperature	Temperature	humidity (%)	Yes/No
	0 C	⁰ C		
1 st	31.2	24.0	80	No
2 nd	31.2	23.8	80	No
3 rd	31.2	23.7	80	No
4 th	32.0	23.0	68	Yes
5 th	32.0	23.0	65	Yes
6 th	32.0	23.0	65	Yes
7 th	32.0	23.0	65	Yes
8 th	32.0	23.0	65	Yes
9 th	31.3	24.0	80	No
10 th	31.3	24.0	80	No

Trinidad's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for the First Dekad of May (1st-10th) 2020.

Northern & Northwestern areas:

Moderate chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm.

North-Eastern and Eastern areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.5 mm.

Central, West-Central and inland areas:

Moderate chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.2 mm.

South-Eastern areas:

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Agromet Bulletin Page 8 of 10

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.4 mm.

Southern areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.1 mm.

South-Western areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.0 mm.

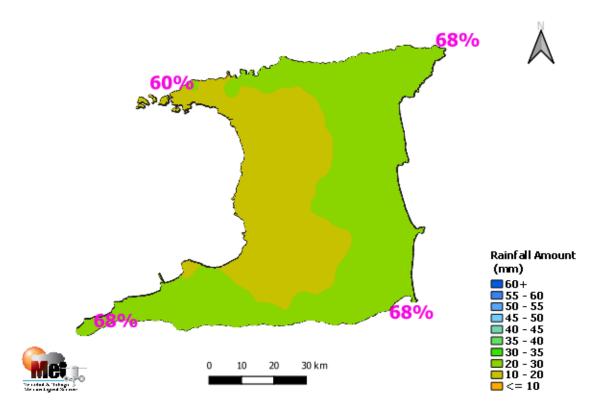


Figure 3. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during first dekad of May 2020 and percentage probability of occurrence.

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Agromet Bulletin Page 9 of 10

Tobago's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for the First Dekad of May (1st -10th) 2020.

Northeastern areas:

Moderate chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 1.6 mm.

South-Western areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 2.3 mm.

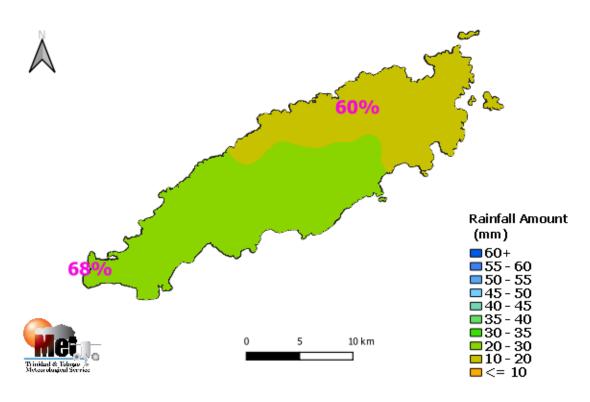


Figure 4. Rainfall map of Tobago showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during first dekad of May 2020 and percentage probability of occurrence.

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Agromet Bulletin Page 10 of 10

Impacts on Agriculture:

During the first dekad of May 2020, equal amounts of relatively dry and relatively wet days are likely. Expect relatively dry days on the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th, and relatively wet days on the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 9th and 10th. There is a moderate (40%) probability that the rainfall anticipated, might return small amounts of soil moisture across Trinidad and Tobago. Rivers will continue to be very low, shrubs and grass growth will continue at a very slow pace. Additionally, with rising mean temperatures, there is a high (72%) probability of insects, pests and warm weather diseases may possibly develop.

Sun and Moon positions in the sky:

The sun is presently at latitude of approximately 15.0 degrees north latitude, and with this position, the day length for this dekad will be 12.5 hours. A high probability (85%) of intense solar radiation occurring during the first dekad of May 2020, when the sky is generally cloud free. There is high probability (85%) of heat stress on variety of plant seedlings and young/sick/elderly animals from direct exposure to solar radiation and high temperatures. Additionally, the moon's full moon phase will be on the 7th May 2020. As a result, there will be medium to high moon illumination over crop fields and livestock at night during the dekad.

Summary:

During the first dekad of May 2020, equal amounts of relatively dry and relatively wet days are likely. Expect relatively dry days on the 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th and 8th, and relatively wet days on the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 9th and 10th. On relatively dry days expect few cloudy patches with a low probability (20%) of a brief shower; while on relatively wet days expect intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (45%) of brief showers.