# CariCOF Drought Outlook By the end of June 2019

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#### Participating territories

Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haïti, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, St. Barth's, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Maarten/St. Martin, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago and the US Virgin Islands

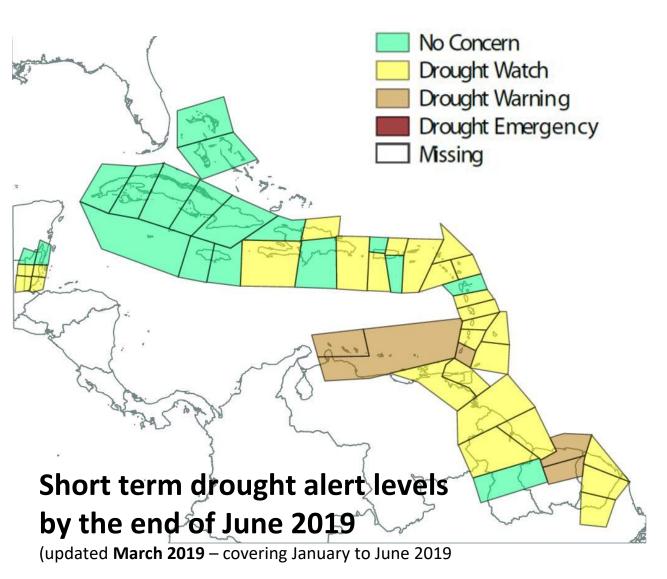






### Shorter term Drought Outlook (January to June 2019) Areas under immediate drought concern?

#### **Current Outlook**

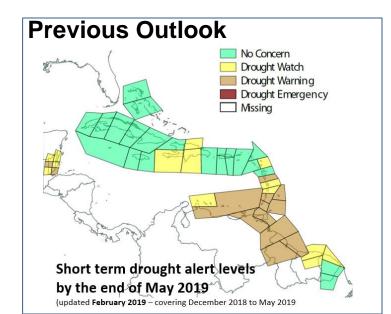


Current update (March 2019):

We are currently in the core of the dry season. This time around, drought concern develops throughout much of the region.

A **drought warning** should be considered for the ABC Islands, Grenada and Suriname.

A **drought watch** should be considered for Barbados, central & south Belize, French Guiana, parts of Hispaniola, Leeward (except Guadeloupe) and Windward Islands, parts of the US C'bean Territories.

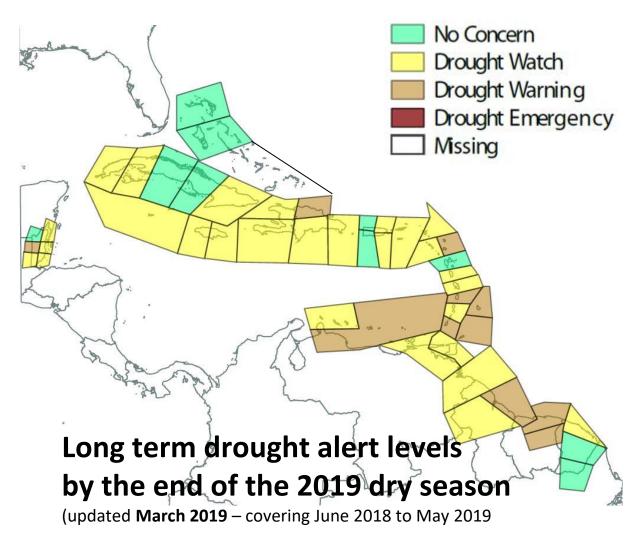




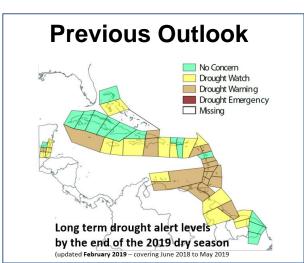
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## Long term drought outlook Concerns by the end of the dry season (May 31<sup>st</sup>, 2019)?

### **Current Outlook**



- This 12-month SPI-based drought outlook uses observations through February 2019, with potential impacts on large surface water reservoirs and groundwater. In general, impacts are expected if the 12-month SPI is ≤-0.8 (moderately dry or worse – ref.: CDPMN).
- A drought warning should be considered for Antigua, Barbados, west-central Belize, N Dom. Rep., Grenada, NE Guyana, St. Lucia, Tobago.
- A drought watch should be considered for the remainder of the Antilles (except central Cuba, Guadeloupe and W Puerto Rico), most of Belize, N French Guiana, remainder of Guyana.





## **Drought outlook – shorter-/longer-term concern?**

- Current drought situation (up to the end of December 2018): (more information here)
  - Most areas in the Antilles (except Cuba, Curaçao, Guadeloupe, most of Jamaica, St. Kitts and Trinidad), Belize and northern Guyana have seen long term drought developing.
  - Shorter term drought is seen in the ABC Islands, Belize, much of French Guiana, northern Guyana, southern- and eastern-most Hispaniola, Lesser Antilles (except Grenada, Guadeloupe and St. Kitts), much of the US C'bean Territories.
- Shorter term drought situation (by the end of May 2019):
  - Shorter term drought is evolving in the ABC Islands, Grenada and Suriname.
  - Shorter term drought might possibly develop in Barbados, central & south Belize, French Guiana, parts of Hispaniola, Leeward (except Guadeloupe) and Windward Islands, parts of US C'bean Terr.
- Long term drought situation (by the end of May 2019):
  - A weak El Niño is expected to contribute to reduced rainfall up until May and possibly beyond.
  - Long term drought is evolving in Antigua, Barbados, west-central Belize, N Dom. Rep., Grenada, NE Guyana, St. Lucia, Tobago.
  - Long term drought might possibly develop in the Antilles (except central Cuba, Guadeloupe and W Puerto Rico), most of Belize, N French Guiana, remainder of Guyana.

# Continue to MONITOR DROUGHT, look out for MONTHLY UPDATES & CONSERVE WATER!!



ALERT LEVEL	MEANING	ACTION LEVEL
NO CONCERN	No drought concern	<ul> <li>✓ monitor resources</li> <li>✓ update and ratify management plans</li> <li>✓ public awareness campaigns</li> <li>✓ upgrade infrastructure</li> </ul>
	Drought possible	<ul> <li>✓ keep updated</li> <li>✓ protect resources and conserve water</li> <li>✓ implement management plans</li> <li>✓ response training</li> <li>✓ monitor and repair infrastructure</li> </ul>
DROUGHT WARNING	Drought evolving	<ul> <li>✓ protect resources</li> <li>✓ conserve and recycle water</li> <li>✓ implement management plans</li> <li>✓ release public service announcements</li> <li>✓ last minute infrastructural repairs and upgrades</li> <li>✓ report impacts</li> </ul>
DROUGHT EMERGENCY caricof@cimh.edu.bb	Drought of immediate concern	<ul> <li>✓ release public service announcements</li> <li>✓ implement management and response plans</li> <li>✓ enforce water restrictions and recycling</li> <li>✓ enforce resource protection</li> <li>✓ repair infrastructure</li> <li>✓ report impacts</li> </ul>





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