# CariCOF Drought Outlook By the end of August 2018

Coordination: Caribbean Institute for Meteorology & Hydrology Dr. Cédric J. Van Meerbeeck - Climatologist Wazita B. Scott – Assistant Climatologist caricof@cimh.edu.bb

### Participating territories

Antigua & Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, French Guiana, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guyana, Haïti, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, St. Barth's, St. Kitts & Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Maarten/St. Martin, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad & Tobago and the US Virgin Islands







#### Shorter term Drought Outlook (March to August 2018)

Areas under immediate drought concern?

#### **Current Outlook**



#### Current update (May 2018):

As we transition from the dry season into the wet season, we are currently not seeing any shorter term drought concern developing throughout the region. Exceptions are:

A **drought watch** is issued for Barbados, southeastern Belize, eastern and northern Dom. Republic, St. Kitts and Tobago.



CIMH

## **Long term drought outlook** Concerns by the end of the wet season (November 30<sup>th</sup>, 2018)?

#### **Current Outlook**



This 12-month SPI-based drought outlook uses observations through **April 2018**, with potential impacts on large surface water reserves and groundwater. In general, impacts are expected if the 12-month SPI is  $\leq$ -1.3 (very *dry or worse* – ref.: CDPMN).

A **drought watch** is in effect for western Cuba and northern French Guiana.





# **Drought outlook** – shorter-/longer-term concern?

- Current drought situation (up to the end of April 2018): (more information <u>here</u>)
  - The dry season received a good amount of rainfall due to the presence of a weak La Niña.
  - Short term drought conditions are seen in Cayman, Western Cuba and St. Kitts & Nevis, though not severe.
- Shorter term drought situation (by the end of August 2018):
  - Shorter term drought might possibly develop in Barbados, south-eastern Belize, eastern and northern Dom. Republic, St. Kitts and Tobago.
- Long term drought situation (by the end of November 2018):
  - Long term drought might possibly develop in western Cuba and northern French Guiana.

\* We advise all stakeholders to keep monitoring drought and look for our monthly updates.\*

# CONSERVE WATER !!



ALERT LEVEL	MEANING	ACTION LEVEL
<b>NO CONCERN</b>	No drought concern	<ul> <li>✓ monitor resources</li> <li>✓ update and ratify management plans</li> <li>✓ public awareness campaigns</li> <li>✓ upgrade infrastructure</li> </ul>
DROUGHT WATCH	Drought possible	<ul> <li>✓ keep updated</li> <li>✓ protect resources and conserve water</li> <li>✓ implement management plans</li> <li>✓ response training</li> <li>✓ monitor and repair infrastructure</li> </ul>
DROUGHT WARNING	Drought evolving	<ul> <li>✓ protect resources</li> <li>✓ conserve and recycle water</li> <li>✓ implement management plans</li> <li>✓ release public service announcements</li> <li>✓ last minute infrastructural repairs and upgrades</li> <li>✓ report impacts</li> </ul>
DROUGHT EMERGENCY caricof@cimh.edu.bb	Drought of immediate concern	<ul> <li>✓ release public service announcements</li> <li>✓ implement management and response plans</li> <li>✓ enforce water restrictions and recycling</li> <li>✓ enforce resource protection</li> <li>✓ repair infrastructure</li> <li>✓ report impacts</li> </ul>





*caricof@cimh.edu.bb* rcc.cimh.edu.bb Caribbean Institute for Meteorology and Hydrology TEL: (246) 425-1362/3 | FAX: (246) 424-4733