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## Agro-meteorological Bulletin and Assessment for Farmers and Livestock Producers of Trinidad and Tobago for the First Dekad (1st - 10th) of June, 2020

#### Definitions used in the forecast and bulletin:

Term		Meaning	
Dekad		10 day rainfall measuring period	
Rain Day		A day with 1.0 mm or more of rainfall amount	
Wet Day		A day with 10.0 mm or more rainfall amount	
Extremely Wet Day		A day with 25.0 mm or more of rainfall amount	
Normal Rainfall		Between 75% and 125% of the average	
Below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 75% of the average	
Above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall in excess of 125% of the average	
Much Below Normal Rainfall		Rainfall below 50% of the average	
Much Above Normal Rainfall		Rainfall above 150% of the average	
Scanty Rainfall		Less than 1 mm	
Moderate Rainfall		1-10 mm	
Heavy Rainfall		10-50 mm	
Very Heavy Rainfall		Greater than 50 mm	
Probability of 1-30 %		Low Chance	
Probability of 30-70 %		Moderate Chance	
Probability greater than 70 %		High Chance	
Term	Amount of Rain	Type of day	
Scanty Rainfall	Less than 1 mm	Relatively dry day	
Moderate Rainfall	1-10 mm	Relatively wet day	
Heavy Rainfall	10-50 mm	Wet day	
Very Heavy Rainfall Greater than 50 mm		Excessively wet day	

## Weather Assessment for the period (21st-30th) of May 2020.

During the  $21^{st}$  to  $30^{th}$  of May, a mixture of relatively dry days, relatively wet days and wet days occurred over Trinidad and Tobago. Rainfall total maps for the period  $21^{st}$  to  $30^{th}$  of May are located below as figure 1 and figure 2.

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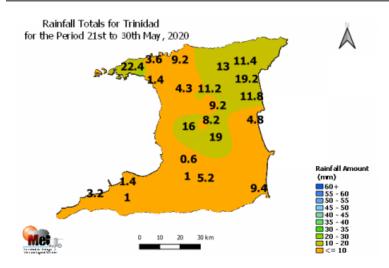


Figure 1. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 21<sup>st</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> of May 2020.

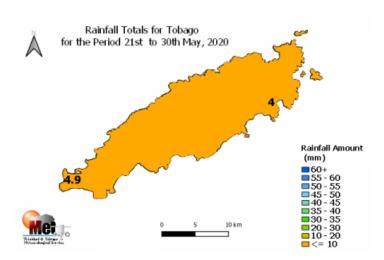


Figure 2. Rainfall map of Tobago showing measured rainfall totals for varying districts during period 21<sup>st</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup> of May 2020.

The observed temperatures (maximum/minimum), average relative humidity (maximum/minimum) and long-term 10-day (10dys) averages for Piarco International Airport and ANR Robinson International Airport.

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Location	Temperature  OC/ Long term  10 dys average	1 emperature  OC /Long term  Odvs average	(%)/ Long term 10	Average minimum Relative humidity (%)/Long term 10 dys average (%)
Trinidad (Piarco International airport)		23.5/24.2 (1981-2010)	78/93 (1990-2010)	67/66 (1990-2010)
Tobago (ANR Robinson International airport)	32.9/31.3		80/93 (1990-2010)	71/62 (1990-2010)

Table 1 shows the expected weather conditions during the First Dekad ( $1^{st}$ - $10^{th}$ ) of June 2020, for Trinidad and Tobago.

#### Table 1.

Days:	Expected weather:
1 <sup>st</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
2 <sup>nd</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
4 <sup>th</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
5 <sup>th</sup>	Cloudy periods with a moderate probability (70%) of light to moderate showers.
6 <sup>th</sup>	Cloudy periods with a moderate probability (70%) of light to moderate showers.

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7 <sup>th</sup>	Cloudy periods with a moderate probability (70%) of light to moderate showers.
8 <sup>th</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
9 <sup>th</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.
10 <sup>th</sup>	Intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers.

Table 2 shows the expected temperatures, humidity and dust haze days during the First dekad of June for Piarco, Trinidad.

Table 2.

Day	Maximum Temperature <sup>0</sup> C	i cilipciature		Dust Haze Yes/No
1 <sup>st</sup>	33.5	24.5	70	Yes
2 <sup>nd</sup>	33.5	24.5	65	Yes
3 <sup>rd</sup>	33.7	23.0	65	Yes
4 <sup>th</sup>	33.7	23.0	70	Yes
5 <sup>th</sup>	32.0	24.0	90	No
6 <sup>th</sup>	32.0	24.0	90	No
7 <sup>th</sup>	32.5	24.0	90	No
8 <sup>th</sup>	33.0	23.5	75	Yes
9 <sup>th</sup>	33.7	23.5	65	Yes
10 <sup>th</sup>	33.7	23.5	65	Yes

Table 3 shows the expected temperatures, humidity and dust haze days during the First dekad of June for the <a href="Disclaimer">Disclaimer</a>



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### ANR Robinson, Tobago.

#### Table 3

Day	Maximum Temperature <sup>0</sup> C	Minimum Temperature <sup>0</sup> C	Average Relative humidity (%)	Dust Haze Yes/No
1 <sup>st</sup>	32.5	25.0	70	Yes
2 <sup>nd</sup>	32.5	25.0	65	Yes
3 <sup>rd</sup>	32.5	24.0	65	Yes
4 <sup>th</sup>	32.5	24.0	65	Yes
5 <sup>th</sup>	31.8	25.0	90	No
6 <sup>th</sup>	31.8	25.0	90	No
7 <sup>th</sup>	31.8	25.0	90	No
8 <sup>th</sup>	32.0	24.2	75	Yes
9 <sup>th</sup>	32.8	24.0	70	Yes
10 <sup>th</sup>	33.0	24.0	70	Yes

Trinidad's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for the First Dekad of June (1st-10th) 2020.

### Northern & Northwestern areas:

Moderate chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 3.5 mm.

#### North-Eastern and Eastern areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.6 mm.

#### Central, West-Central and inland areas:

Moderate chance (60%) of mean daily rainfall up to 3.0 mm.

### South-Eastern areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.9 mm.

### Southern areas:

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Moderate chance (65%) of mean daily rainfall up to 5.4 mm.

### South-Western areas:

Moderate chance (65%) of mean daily rainfall up to 3.7 mm.

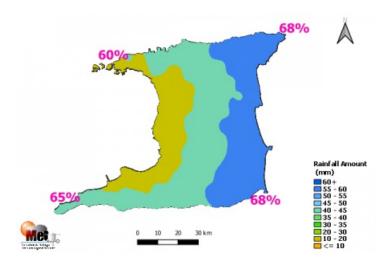


Figure 3. Rainfall map of Trinidad showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during first dekad of June 2020 and percentage probability of occurrence.

Tobago's Mean Daily Rainfall Forecast for the First Dekad of June (1st-10th) 2020.

### Northeastern areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 3.7 mm.

### South-Western areas:

Moderate chance (68%) of mean daily rainfall up to 3.4 mm.

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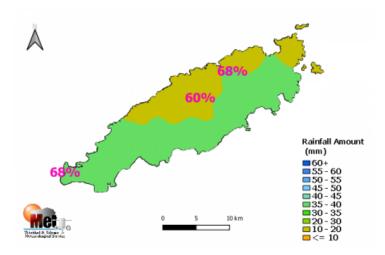


Figure 4. Rainfall map of Tobago showing possible rainfall totals for varying districts during first dekad of June 2020 and percentage probability of occurrence.

### Impacts on Agriculture:

During the first dekad of June 2020, relatively wet days are expected on the  $1^{st}$ ,  $2^{nd}$ ,  $3^{rd}$ ,  $4^{th}$ ,  $9^{th}$  and  $10^{th}$ , while wet days are expected on the  $5^{th}$ ,  $6^{th}$  and  $7^{th}$ . There is a high (75%) probability that the anticipated rainfall will return significant soil moisture across Trinidad and Tobago. Rivers levels are likely to- increase as the rainy season progresses, while shrubs and grass-growth will continue at a faster pace. Additionally, with rising mean temperatures, there is a high (75%) probability for insects, pests and warm weather diseases to develop.

### Sun and Moon positions in the sky:

The sun is presently at a latitude of approximately 22.0 degrees North -, and with this position, the day length for this dekad will be 12.6 hours. As Trinidad and Tobago is in the heat season, there is a high probability (80%) of intense solar radiation occurring during the first dekad of June 2020, when the sky is generally cloud free. There is also high probability (85%) of heat stress on a variety of plant seedlings and young/sick/elderly animals from direct exposure to solar radiation and high temperatures. Additionally, the full moon phase will be on the 5<sup>th</sup> June 2020. As a result, there will be medium to high moon illumination over crop fields and livestock at night during the dekad.

#### **Summary:**

During the first dekad of June 2020, relatively wet days are expected on the  $1^{st}$ ,  $2^{nd}$ ,  $3^{rd}$ ,  $4^{th}$ ,  $9^{th}$  and  $10^{th}$ , while wet days are expected on the  $5^{th}$ ,  $6^{th}$  and  $7^{th}$ . On relatively wet days expect intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers and on wet days expect cloudy periods with a moderate probability (70%) of light to

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moderate showers.

### **Summary**

During the first dekad of June 2020, relatively wet days are expected on the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 9th and 10th, while wet days are expected on the 5th, 6th and 7th. On relatively wet days expect intermittent cloudy patches with a moderate probability (55%) of brief showers and on wet days expect cloudy periods with a moderate probability (70%) of light to moderate showers.

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