# Rainfall frequency and extreme forecasts

# wet days and wet spells outlooks November to January 2017-'18

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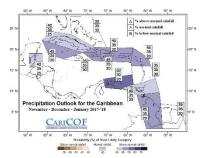








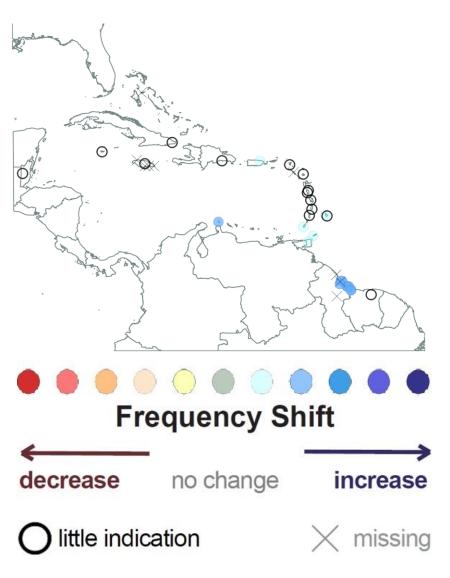
#### Precipitation outlook



### Wet day frequency shifts

Forecast for: November to January 2017-'18

NDJ 2017 Frequency of wet days



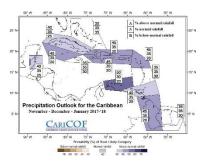
USUALLY: Out of 92 days in Nov-Dec-Jan, there are about 35 to 50 wet days (coastal Guianas: 30-50; ABC Islands: 20-45).

FORECAST: NDJ rainfall is likely to be above-to normal except in The Bahamas. The forecast indicates an increase in the number of wet days in ABC Islands, Grenada, Guyana and Trinidad & Tobago (low to medium confidence).

### **IMPLICATION:**

- Frequent rainfall disruptions of outdoor activities, becoming less frequent towards January except in ABC Islands & Guianas.
- Surface wetness (during the wet season)
  keeps environmental conditions more
  conducive to mosquito breeding and
  moisture related pests.

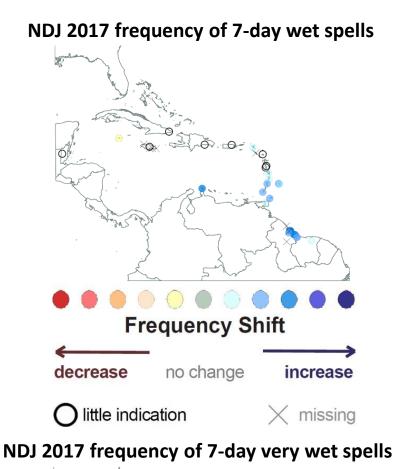
#### Precipitation outlook

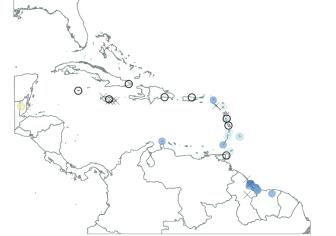




### Wet spells frequency shifts

Forecast for: November to January 2017-'18





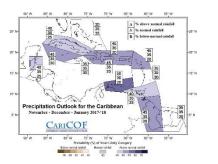
USUALLY: Between 2 and 5 wet spells occur from November to January, with 1 to 3 of them ending up very wet (coastal Guianas: up to 3).

FORECAST: NDJ rainfall is likely to be above-to normal except in The Bahamas. The forecast indicates an increase in the number of wet days in ABC Islands, Grenada, Guyana and Trinidad & Tobago (low to medium confidence). Similarly, an increase in the number of wet spells is forecast from the Windwards southward (medium confid.).

### **IMPLICATION:**

 Ample recharge of large water reservoirs ahead of the coming dry season in the southern Caribbean.

#### Precipitation outlook





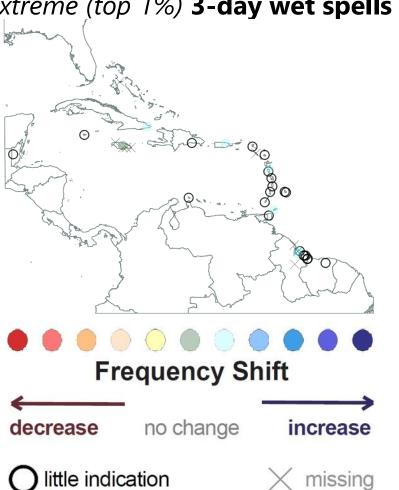




# **Extreme wet spells frequency shifts**

Forecast for: November to January 2017-'18

NDJ 2017 frequency of extreme (top 1%) 3-day wet spells



USUALLY: Up to 2 extreme wet spells occur from November to January (Belize and the Greater Antilles up to 1).

FORECAST: NDJ rainfall is likely to be above- to normal except in The Bahamas. The forecast indicates an increase in the number of wet days in ABC Islands, Grenada, Guyana and Trinidad & Tobago (low to medium confidence). Similarly, an increase in the number of wet spells is forecast from the Windwards southward (medium confid.).

By contrast, the forecast indicates no change from the usual number of wet days or extreme wet spells (low confidence).

IMPLICATION: Flash flood potential remains a concern, especially in the ABC and Windward Islands and Guianas.

November to	No. of wet days		No. of 7-day wet spells (20% wettest)		No. of 7-day very wet spells (10% wettest)		No. of 3-day extremely wet spells (1% wettest)		þ
January 2017-'18	Climatology	•	Climatology	Forecast	Climatology	Forecast	Climatology	Forecast	expected
	29-44	28-45	2.1-4.7	2-4.8	0.9-2.6	0.8-3	0-1	0-0.9	dxe
Aruba (Beatrix)	19-45	22-49	2.6-8.1	4-10.1	0.9-5.4	1.8-6.6	0-2	0-2.3	are (
Barbados (CIMH)	30-47	31-50	1.7-4.7	2.1-5.4	0.9-2.7	0.8-3.4	0-1	0-1.4	
Barbados (GAIA)	31-45	29-46	2-4.7	2.1-5.3	0.9-3	0.9-3.2	0-1.3	0-1.8	none
Belize (C. Farm)	30-46	26-47	1.7-5.1	1.9-4.9	0.9-2.7	0.7-2.6	0-1	0-0.9	
Cayman	18-26	15-30	0.9-3	0.8-3.2	0.4-2.1	0.3-2.1	0-1	0-1.6	grey
Cuba (Punta Maisi)	17-28	16-30	2.6-4.7	2.6-5.1	0.9-2.7	0.8-3	0-1	0-1.3	
Dom. Republic (Las Americas)	20-28	18-30	1.8-3.5	1.5-3.8	0.4-1.7	0.3-1.8	0-0.8		increase,
Dominica (Canefield)	41-53	40-55	1.9-3.4	1.7-4.3	0.6-2.2	0.7-2.3	0-1		rea
Dominica (Douglas Charles)	55-66	53-69	1.7-4.7	1.7-5.1	0.5-2.6	0.6-3	0-1	0-1.4	ing
Grenada (MBIA)	29-43	29-49	2-4.7	2.3-5.7	0.9-2.6	1-3.4	0-1.1	0-1.7	an
Guyana_73	15-31	19-33	1.3-4.6	1.6-5.1	0.4-3.1	0.7-3.8	0-2		blue
Guyana (Albion)	26-49	30-52	1.3-5.1	2.2-6.3	0.4-3	1-3.7	0-1		<u> </u>
Guyana (Blairmont)	31-55	34-57	1.7-4.8	2.2-6	0.5-2.6	1-3.8	0-2		dark
Guyana (Enmore)	27-52	34-60	1.7-4.9	2.4-6.1	0.9-3.4	1.3-4	0-1.4	0-1.8	
Guyana (Georgetown)	36-60	40-61	1.3-5.6	2.1-7.1	0.8-4.1	1.2-4.9	0-2.9		>
Guyana (New Amsterdam)	30-51	34-55	1.6-4.3	2.1-5.8	0.6-3.2	1.1-3.9	0-2	0-2	Suc
Guyana (Skeldon)	32-45	31-51	1.7-4.3	1.9-4.9	0.4-2.5	0.7-2.8	0-1.7		frequency,
Guyana (Timehri)	40-64	46-65	1.6-5.2	2.3-6.3	0.9-3.1	0.9-3.7	0-1	0-1.6	fre
Jamaica (Worthy Park)	21-28	18-31	1.6-3	1.4-3.1	0.1-2.1	0.1-1.9	0-1		.⊑
Martinique (FDF Desaix)	50-62	48-66	2.5-4.7	1.9-5.5	0.9-2.6	0.8-2.7	0-1	0-1	ecrease
Puerto Rico (San Juan)	36-51	38-55	2.6-5.2	2.7-5.5	0.9-2.6	0.9-2.9	0-1	0-1.2	cre
St. Lucia (Hewanorra)	38-50	36-54	1.7-3.6	2-4.6	0.8-2.6	0.7-2.9	0-1	0-0.9	de
St. Maarten (TNCM)	34-52	34-53	2.1-5.2	2.5-6.1	1.3-3.1	1.2-3.8	0-1	0-2.1	is a
St. Vincent (ET Joshua)	50-66	50-66	2-4.7	2.1-6	0.9-2.6	1-3.5	0-1	0-1.5	
Suriname (Zanderij)	39-52	37-54	1.7-3.5	1.6-3.7	0.4-1.7	0.6-2.3	0-1	0-1.3	brown
Tobago (ANR Robinson)	36-51	36-51	2.1-4.1	1.6-4.9	0.9-2.4	0.8-2.5	0-1	0-1.4	br
Trinidad (Piarco)	36-46	34-49	2.6-4.6	2.5-5.3	1.3-3	1.1-3.4	0-1	0-1.5	



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