## **Rainfall frequency and extreme forecasts**

## wet days and wet spells outlooks April to June 2017

**Dr. Cedric VAN MEERBEECK**<sup>1</sup>, **Wazita Scott**<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Simon MASON<sup>2</sup>, Ángel MUÑOZ<sup>2</sup>, Dr. Teddy ALLEN<sup>2</sup>, Dale Destin<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Caribbean Institute for Meteorology and Hydrology (CIMH), Barbados <sup>2</sup>International Research Institute for Climate and Society (IRI), USA <sup>3</sup>Antigua and Barbuda Meteorological Services









#### Precipitation outlook



### Wet day frequency shifts Forecast for: April to June 2017

AMJ 2017 Frequency of wet days



USUALLY: Across the region during April-May-June, about 25 to 40 days out of a total of 91 days are wet days (coastal Guianas: 45 to 60 days; ABC Islands: 10 or less).

FORECAST: AMJ rainfall is likely to be above- to normal in Bahamas, Belize, Cayman and Guianas, but below- to normal in ABC Islands. We forecast an increase in the amount of wet days is forecast in the Eastern Caribbean (low to medium confidence) & Guianas (high confidence).

#### **IMPLICATION:**

- Disruptions of outdoor activities become more frequent, especially in the Guianas.
- Decreasing surface dryness across the region, especially after April.

#### Precipitation outlook





## Wet spells frequency shifts Forecast for: April to June 2017



USUALLY: 1 to 4 wet spells (ABC Islands up to 2; coastal Guianas: 3 to 6) occur from April to June, with 1 or 2 of them ending up very wet (ABC Islands: up to 1; coastal Guianas: 1 to 4).

FORECAST: AMJ rainfall is likely to be above- to normal in Bahamas, Belize, Cayman and Guianas, but below- to normal in ABC Islands. We forecast an increase in the amount of wet days is forecast in the Eastern Caribbean (low to medium confidence) & Guianas (high confidence) and in the amount of wet and very wet spells across the region (medium to high confid.).

#### **IMPLICATION:**

- Recharge of large water reservoirs expected to start in May or June.
- Slowing depletion of large reservoirs.

#### **Precipitation outlook**











Very wet spells outlook

## Extreme wet spells frequency shifts Forecast for: April to June 2017

AMJ 2017 frequency of *extreme (top 1%)* 3-day wet spells



# USUALLY: Up to 1 extreme wet spell occur between April to June (Guianas: up to 2).

**FORECAST:** AMJ rainfall is likely to be above- to normal in Bahamas, Belize, Cayman and Guianas, but below- to normal in ABC Islands. We forecast an increase in the amount of wet days is forecast in the Eastern Caribbean (low to medium confidence) & Guianas (high confidence) and in the amount of wet and very wet spells across the region (medium to high confid.), but no significant change in the number of extreme wet spells (low confid.).

# IMPLICATION: Flash flood potential becoming a concern mostly after April.

April to June 2017	No. of wet days			No. of 7-day wet spells (20% wettest)		(10% wettest)		No. of 3-day extremely wet spel (1% wettest)	
	Climatology	Forecast	Climatology	Forecast	Climatology	Forecast	Climatology	Forecast	expected
Antigua (VC Bird)	18-32	19-36	1.3-3.9	1.5-5.3	0.4-2.6	0.6-2.9	0-1	0-1.3	dxa
Aruba (Beatrix)	4-9	4-11	0.4-1.7	0.3-2.1	0-1.3	0-1.3	0-1		are e
Barbados (CIMH)	18-34	21-40	0.9-3.9	1.3-4.9	0.4-1.7	0.5-2.4	0-1		
Barbados (GAIA)	19-37	23-41	0.9-3.9	1.4-5.1	0.4-2.6	0.6-2.8	0-1	0-1	none
Belize (C. Farm)	18-28	18-31	1.3-3	1.3-3.7	0.4-2.1	0.5-2.3	0-1		u U
Cayman	18-28	16-29	2.1-3.9	1.6-4.1	0.9-2.6	0.7-2.9	0-1	0-1.4	grey
Cuba (Punta Maisi)	8-18	7-20	1.3-3.4	1-4.1	0.4-2.1	0-2.3	0-1	0-1.1	<u>છ</u>
Dom. Republic (Las Americas)	17-31	17-33	1.7-4.8	1.9-6	0.6-3.4	0.8-3.9	0-1	0-0.9	
Dominica (Canefield)	27-45	28-51	0.9-3.4	1.3-5.5	0-2.5	0.1-2.8	0-0		increase,
Dominica (Douglas Charles)	41-63	43-69	0.9-4.7	1.7-5.9	0.4-2.9	0.4-3.5	0-2		rea
Grenada (MBIA)	19-35	22-41	1.3-3.4	1.6-4.9	0.4-2.1	0.6-2.8	0-1		inc
Guyana_73	26-41	28-42	2.9-6	3.4-8	1.3-3.4	1.3-5	0-1	0-2.1	an
Guyana (Albion)	37-52	40-57	2.6-5.6	3.3-7.3	1.3-3	1.9-4	0-2	0-1.9	
Guyana (Blairmont)	44-58	44-62	3-6	3.8-7.4	1.3-3.4	1.7-5.3	0-1.1	0-1.7	blue
Guyana (Charity)	34-53	35-62	2.6-5.6	2.4-7.8	0.9-3	1.4-3.9	0-1		dark
Guyana (Enmore)	42-54	44-59	2.6-5.6	3.5-7.7	1.3-3	1.4-3.9	0-1	0-1.6	da
Guyana (Georgetown)	45-59	47-63	3-6.4	3.8-7.4	1.3-3.4	1.6-4.6	0-1	0-1.3	
Guyana (Greatfall)									<del>کر</del>
Guyana (New Amsterdam)	43-60	45-65	3-6	3.8-7.5	1.6-3.9	1.7-4.8	0-2		frequency,
Guyana (Skeldon)	41-57	<b>43-61</b>	3.3-6.4	3.7-7.9	1.3-3.9	1.3-5.5	0-1	0-1.3	du
Guyana (Timehri)	49-61	<b>50-66</b>	3-6.4	3.8-8	0.9-3.4	1.7-5	0-2	0-2.2	fre
Guyana (Wales)	45-59	49-64	3-6	3.9-7.9	1.3-4.3	1.4-5.4	0-2	0-2	
Jamaica (Worthy Park)	20-37	21-43	2.1-5.1	2.3-5.9	0.9-3	0.9-4	0-2		Se
Martinique (FDF Desaix)	34-51	35-56	1.3-3.4	1.7-4.8	0.4-2.1	0.6-2.6	0-1		ecrea
Puerto Rico (San Juan)	25-42	26-45	1.7-4.7	2.1-5.8	0.9-3.9	1-4.5	0-2		ecr
St. Lucia (Hewanorra)	26-43	26-47	1.3-4.3	1.6-5.1	0.4-2.1	0.4-2.6	0-1		a d
St. Maarten (TNCM)	22-34	22-36	1.3-3.4	1.7-4.5	0.4-2.1	0.6-2.8	0-1	0-0.9	is.
St. Vincent (ET Joshua)	33-56	35-62	1.3-3.9	1.3-5	0.4-2.1	0.6-2.5	0-1	0-0.9	۲ ۲
Suriname (Zanderij)	56-69	<b>58-72</b>	3.4-6.9	4.1-8.5	1.7-4.3	2-5.6	0-2	0-2.1	brown
Tobago (ANR Robinson)	27-44	30-50	1.3-3.9	1.9-5.6	0.4-1.7	0.8-2.8	0-1	0-1.1	ā
Trinidad (Piarco)	22-36	24-41	1.3-3.4	1.7-5.1	0.4-2.1	0.7-2.8	0-1	0-1	